1. *Power-Up! Tutorial* (PUT)	a university-level oral communication program, unusual in its ratio of 1 native speaking tutor for 3 students
2. teaching context	the set of facts or circumstances that surround a teaching situation
3. students' own conversation cards (SOCCs)	index cards with words and pictures to help facilitate conversation on a particular topic
4. student invested materials (SIMs)	material based on students' personalizing and use of the target language, coming from some part of their experience
5. corrective feedback	informing students of an error and often showing the correct or desired response
6. ongoing feedback	feedback to or from students during a language lesson
7. recursive practice	successive opportunities to have similar but meaningful conversations about a topic
8. errors	language production in L2 that is a non-target language structure
9. transcriptions	spoken language later presented in textual form
10. needs analysis (NA)	a systematic procedure for discovering the linguistic needs of language learners
11. functions	the pragmatic purposes to which we put language
12. culture	a complex, dynamic system made up of a particular social groups objects, behaviors, communication, and beliefs.
13. lexis	the words of a language
14. phonology	the study of speech sounds in language with reference to their distribution and patterning and to tacit rules governing pronunciation